# INFECTION CONTROL PRACTICES & POLICIES FOR NURSING PROFESSIONALS

## **POLICY - HAND HYGIENE**

### **POINTS TO REMEMBER**

Learn how to clean your hands effectively

Wash your hands with soap and water:

- When starting a shift
- When visibly soiled
- · Before drug rounds
- When serving food

### INTRODUCTION

Hand hygiene is the single most important way of reducing cross-infection in the hospitals.

#### The purpose

- 1. To remove microbial contamination that has occurred by recent contact with patient / environment.
- 2. To prevent cross infection.

### The general guidelines

- During clinical work, wear sleeves above the elbows.
- DO NOT WEAR a wristwatch or costume jewellery.

Hand washing should be carried out using either liquid soap (social hand washing) or using an approved skin disinfectant before a clinical procedure.

Alcohol rub (Sterilium) is to be used in high dependency areas as an alternative to hand washing to reduce bacterial load on clean hands.



Wash hands under running water using soap, rinse and dry thoroughly