How Mobile Tech can Influence Cost - Effective Health Care. James S. Toreson *

"An Ounce of Prevention is Worth a Pound of Cure"

- Benjamin Franklin 1735

THE BENEFITS OF MOBILE-HEALTH TECHNOLOGY

Mobile tech's impact on medicine will be more profound than the pc's impact on mainframe computing. Some of the important features are listed below:

- •Moving the Clinic to the Patient for Many Clinical Functions: Mental, Physical, Sociological
- •Access to Large Population, Family Histories, and Lots of Data
- •Enables "Community Level Healthcare" and Holistic Health through Local Support Systems
- •Enables Automation to Transition from "Crisis-Care" to "Preventive-Care
- •Lower Facility Expense
- •Higher Physician Productivity
- •Less Time and Cost to the Patient
- •Higher Frequency of Care, Exams, and Patient Communications

MOBILE TECH & PREVENTIVE HEALTHCARE:

- •Intelligent Data Acquisition Systems
- •Genomic Data
- •Current, Accurate, Electronic Health Records: Medical Data, Family Data, Patient Behavior, Lifestyle, Environment, etc.
 - •AI driven, Clinical Decision Support Systems
 - •Knowledge Base

THE KNOWLEDGE BASE

- •Continuous Improvement & Review Peer and AI
- •Litigation History and Avoidance
- •Comprehensive: Genomics, Drugs, Treatment, Symptoms, Behaviors, Family Data, Environment., etc.
- •Technically Layered Search for the end-users:
- Consumer; Doctor; Researcher.

SYSTEM STRATEGY:

- •Translational Bioinformatics, fueled by Genomics, Patient Data, Family Histories, and Environmental Data
- •Automation Intensive Physician Empowering
- •Artificial Intelligence Enabled
- •Pervasive, Advanced, Quality Control
- •Continuous Improvement at all Levels
- •Cloud Based
- •Ultra-Secure

COST CONTROL ELEMENTS:

- •Low-Cost Systems, with "Zero Defect" Quality
- •Minimize Skilled Personnel
- •High-Quality Outcomes
- •Reduce Time and Cost for Patient

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- •Timely, Efficient, and Accurate Care
- •Patient Involvement: Knowledge, Life Style, Behavior, & Family History
- •Patient Experience and Satisfaction

SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT:

- •Disease Assessment
- •Set Priorities Based on "80-20 Rule": the 20% of Diseases that Cause 80% of Cost
- •Disease Control that is Quick to Deploy
- •Other Parameters e.g., Contagious diseases, Epidemics, etc.

HOLISTIC HEALTH

•Integration and Optimization of Psychological, Physical & Social health.

MENTAL HEALTH

- Brain (Mental) and Body Physiology are Connected
- •"Distributed Treatment" through Patient Empowerment: Education, Communication, Meditation, Music, Social, etc.

GENOMICS - PREDICTIVE:

- •Currently Constrained to Single Gene (Monogenic or "Mendelian") Disorders
- •Complex Diseases Caused by Combinations of Genetic Information (Polygenic)
- •Complexity of Genome Requires Massive Computing Power, Sophisticated Algorithms, and Artificial Intelligence (AI)

TRANSLATIONAL BIOINFORMATICS:

Translational bioinformatics = informatics methods that link biological entities (genes, proteins, small molecules) to clinical entities (diseases, symptoms, drugs)--or vice versa. (Professor Russ B. Altman, MD, PhD Stanford University)

AN EXAMPLE OF AI SOFTWARE:

- •"eXtasy" Software Breakthrough (Oct 2013)
- •Advanced artificial intelligence Based
- •Detection of Disease-Causing Mutations
- •20X Improvement in Accuracy
- •Developed at KU Leuven in Belgium

CONCLUSION

Quantifiable Data from Mobile Tech is Critical for Advancing:

- Translational Bioinformatics
- •Genomics
- •Epidemiology
- •Health Care to the Masses

Evaluation is Vital -

"If You Can't Measure It, You Can't Improve It"

- Lord Kelvin

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